www.kotobarabia.com

الفشل المالي للمشروعات



الفشل المالي للمشروعات

التشخيص – التنبؤ – العلاج منمج التحليل

تأليـة دكتور/ نبيل عبد السلام شاكر

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لمذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة بيع اى جزء من هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المحجة أو اى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الو رقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.



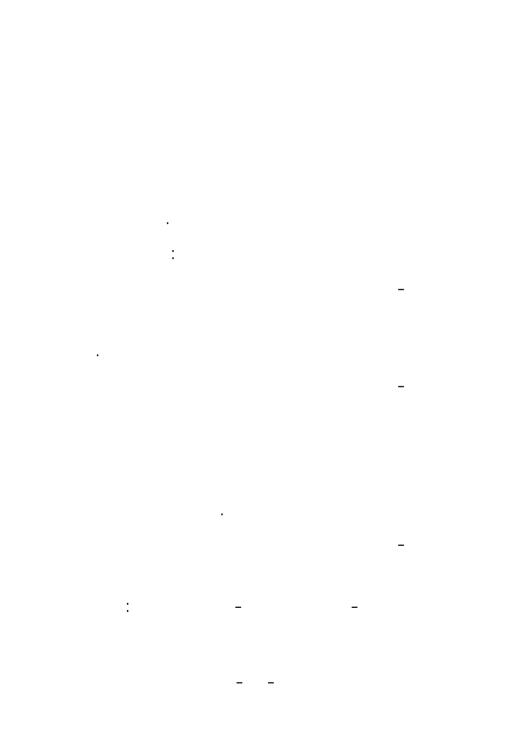
...)

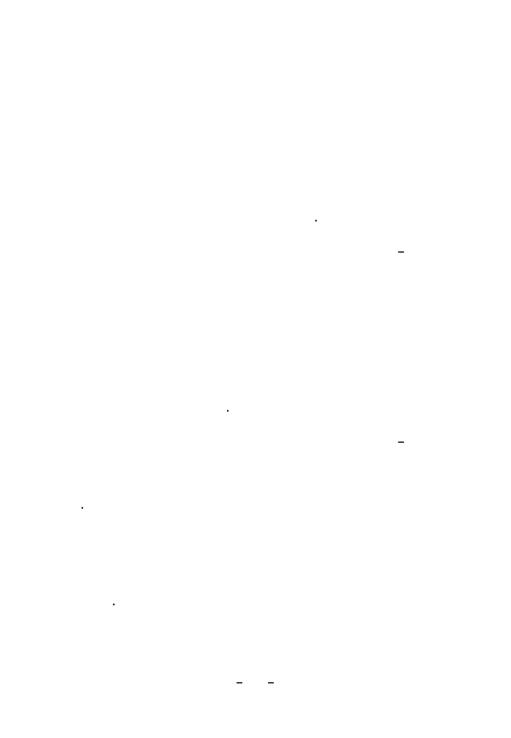
فهرس

| الفصل الأول | |
|--|-----------------|
| عالة الفشل المالي ومنهجية البحث العلمي | لإطار النظري لا |
| | : |
| | : |
| | - |
| - 71: | - |
| : | - |
| : | - |
| : | - |
| الفصل الثاني | |
| قي لتشخيص أبعاد مشكلة الفشل المالي | الإطار التطبي |

| - | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| - | : - | | | | |
| - | - : | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| - | | | | | |
| = | | | | | |
| | الفصل الثالث | | | | |
| الإطار التطبيقي للبدائل المتاحة لمواجهة الفشل المالي | | | | | |
| - | - : | | | | |
| - | : | | | | |
| - | AGENCY COST - | | | | |

| - BANKRUPTCY COST | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| - | Liquidation program | n : | | | |
| - | | : | | | |
| - | | : | | | |
| _ | | | | | |





_ _



الفصل الأول

الإطار النظري لحالة الفشل المالي ومنهجية البحث العلمي.

Financial failure of f. Distress

Legal insolvency

- -

.

technical

insolvency



()

_ _

()

. ()

.

:

; -

:

. : /

. : /

. : /

- -

: / . . : /

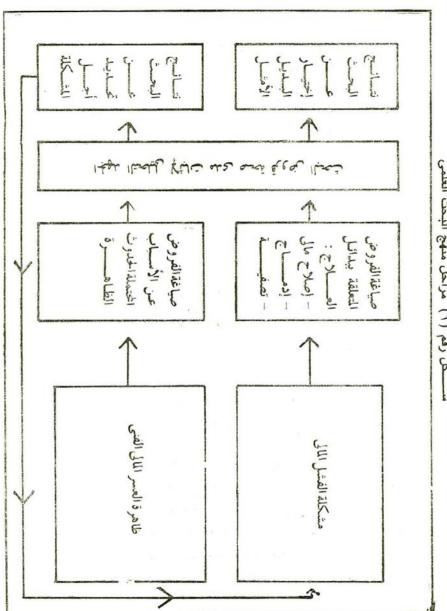
Cash shortage

Financial insolvency

Total insolvency

- -





()

.

_ _

:() . (1)

| | | - | |
|---|-----|---|--|
| | | | |
| | · | | |
| | | | |
| | | _ | |
| | . – | | |
| | | | |
| - | - | | |



% %

•

.

_ _



* *

· **

.

•

•

: ()

hypotheses

:

- -



· ·

· :

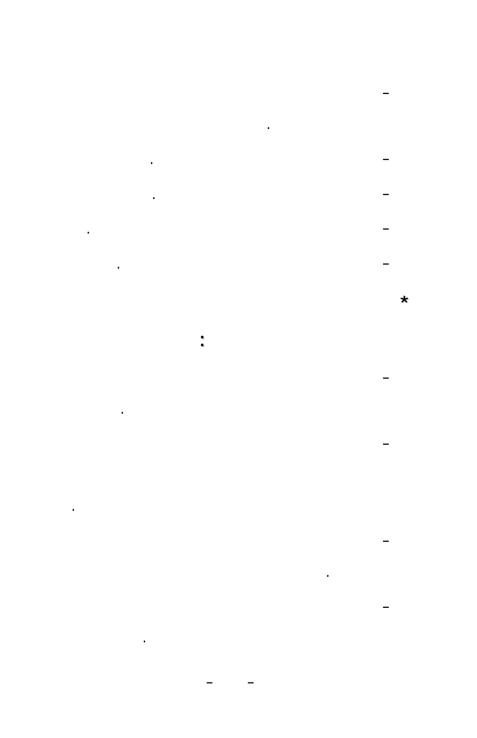
: •

: *

-

--

.





Hypotheses

Assumption

()

()

| , | , | |
|-----|---|---|
| | | |
| () | | |
| | | |
| | | ; |

.

Agency Cost

- -

* *

%

• %

•

•

%

•

_ _

•

%

•

%

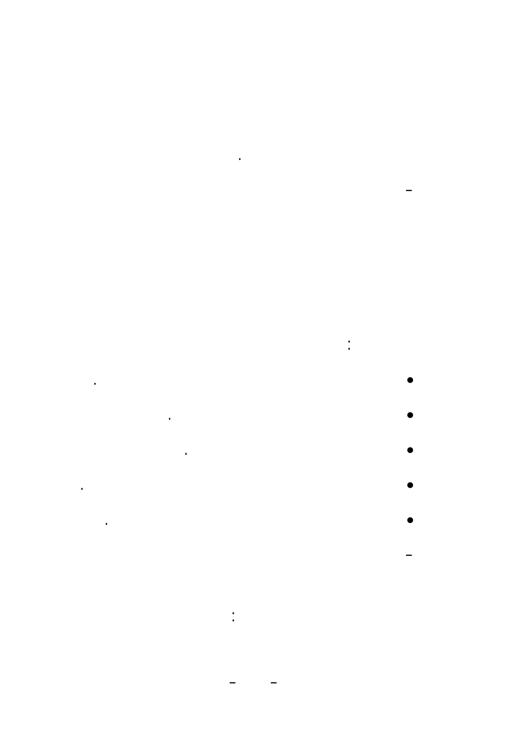
%

**



| | | | | / |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | / |
| | • | | | / |
| | | | | / |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| • | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | : | |
| | | : | | |

. : . :







| | - | |
|---|---|--|
| | | |
| · | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

الفصل الثاني

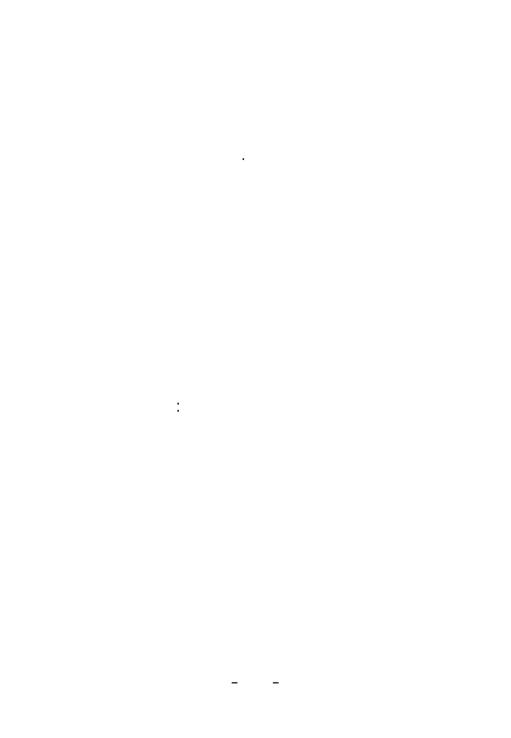
الإطار التطبيقي لتشخيص أبعاد مشكلة الفشل المالي ()

(1)

:) –

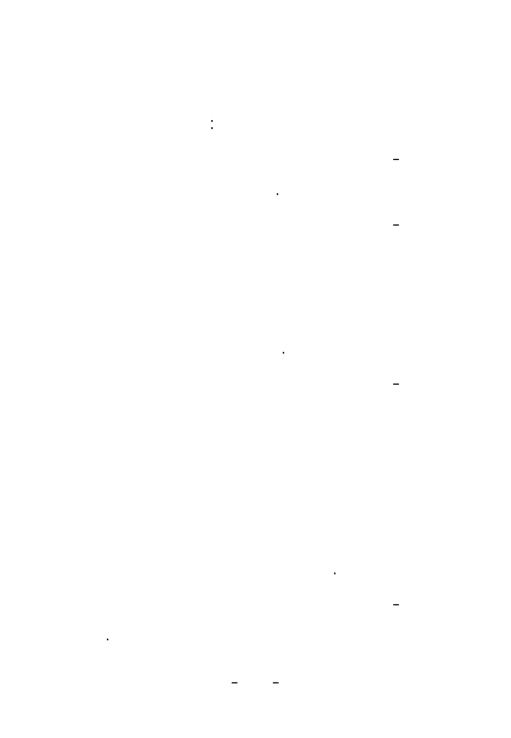
•

- -









-

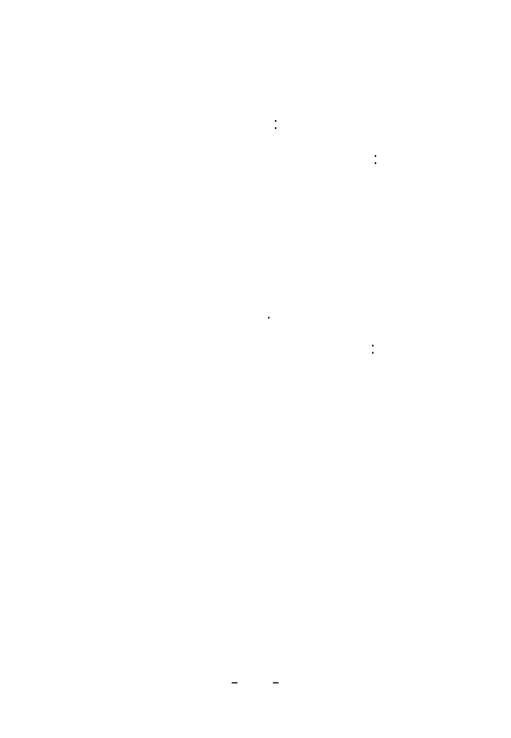
. ()

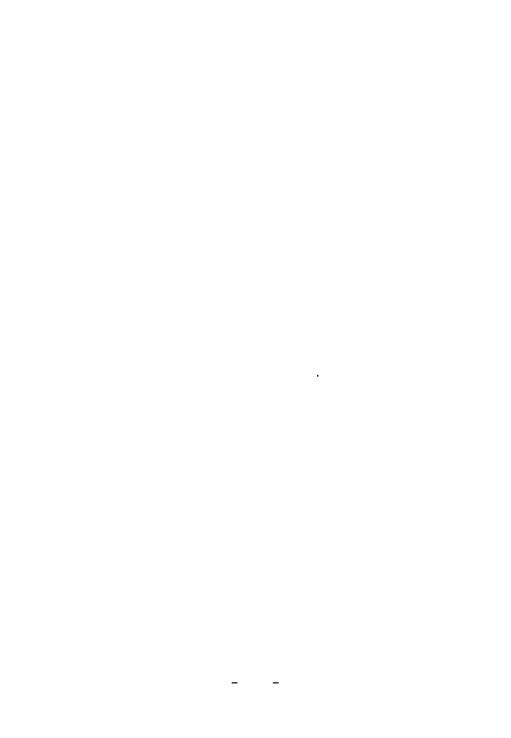
•

·-----

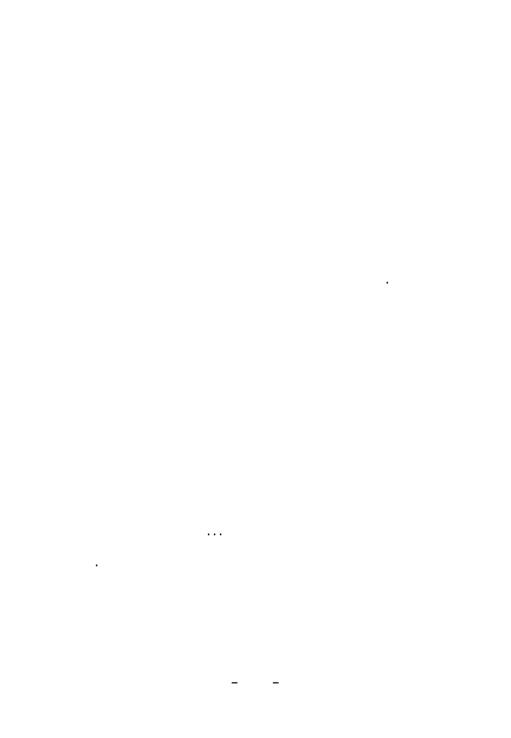
) . (1) . (

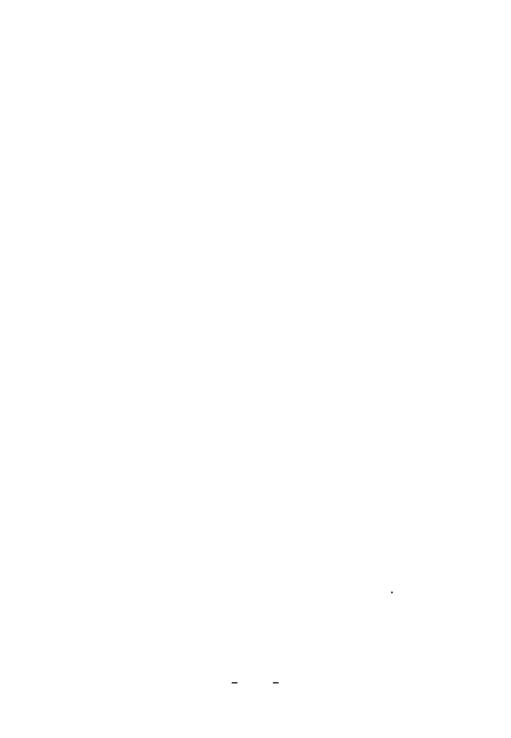
_ _











| | | I | | - | |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | |
| 1 | : | : | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | (|) | | |
| | | | | _ | |
| | | | | | |

. . -. -

| Static Analysis . | - |
|--------------------|---|
| Dynamic Analysis . | - |

:

•

•

•



| | : | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |









. (

Reclassification

•

- -

:

:

| | : | | : | |
|------|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
| .() | | - | | _ |
| | | - | | - |
| | (| - | | _ |

:

_

: :Fixed Assets

: / . : / : /



Current Assets or Working Capital

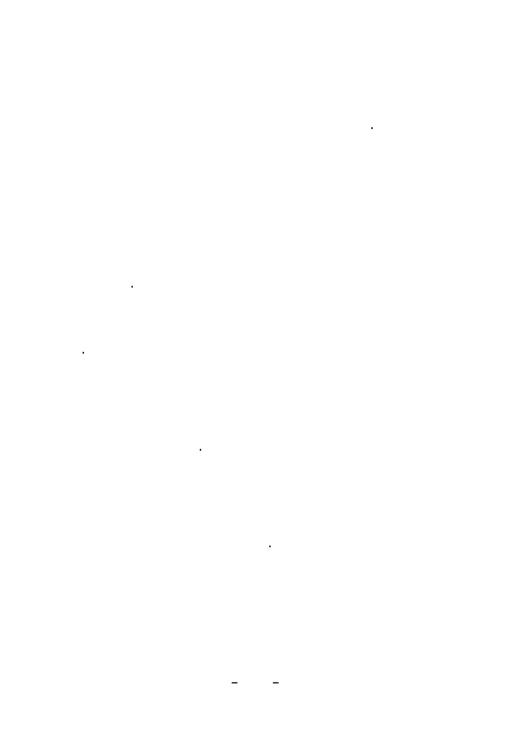
Net Working Capital

.

: /
: /
: /
: /
: /

:

_ _



()

Semi Fixed Assets

:Net worth

:

. + +

± =

_ :

Long Term Liabilites

-:(

Short-Term-Liabilites

income

statement

.

±

:

(1)

_ _

| | () |
|-----|-------|
| | |
| ± | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | (-) |
| | , |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| () | (.) |
| | |



·

.

:

| ± | |
|---|------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | ()- |

| ()- |
|------|
| |
| |

.

()

: ()

()

| _ | | |
|---|--|--|

| - | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| | _ | - |

()

% % % .%

· -

.

· : /

: /

·

: / . -

%

. ()

.

. ()

()

() () () () () ()

| - | | |
|---|---|--|
| | - | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

:

() : () ()) (.()

: -) (- -

.

·

: () : /

.

· .

: /

·

: /

.

•

)

(

.



() () - ()

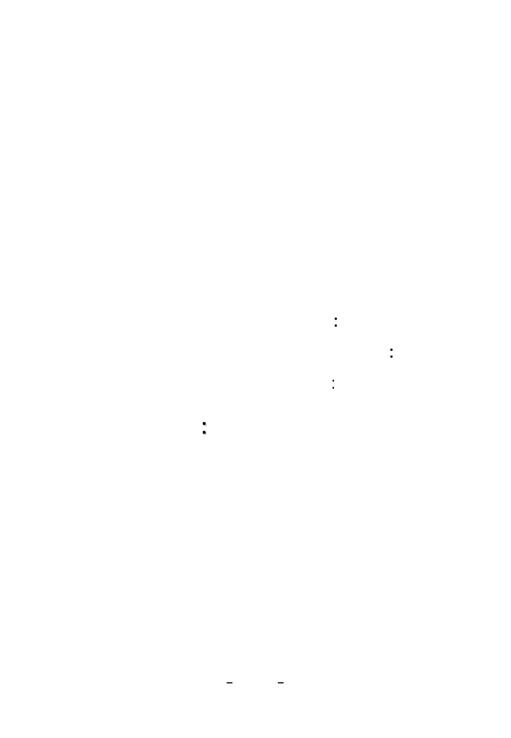
. ()

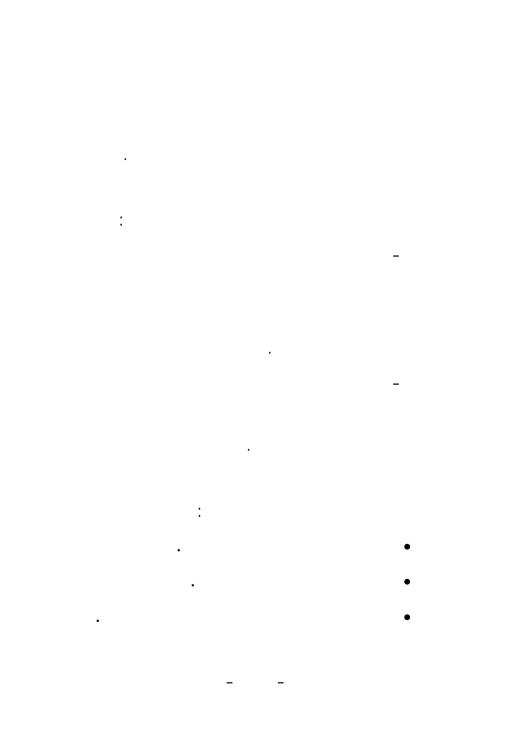
()

| () () - - - | () | () | - |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|---|

| | | | _ |
|---|---|---|---|
| _ | (|) | |
| | | | |

:





:Financing Structure

:Capital Struture

()

.

.

:Assets Struture

. (1)

:Finanial Struture

Headging approach







:Business risk

()

FF- Brigham Financial Management, Theory and (1) practice, the Dryden press, 1977, p. 675.

-

operating leverage

()

. (1)

.

- -

:

. ...

.

:

•

%

:

:

%

(%) , (%) , ,

(%)

(%)

)

(

)

(%

(,

%

)

(

(%

% %)

•

-

| (| |) | |
|---|---|---|--|
| | | | |
| | : | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

.

•

 $=\frac{\Delta}{\Delta}$

: . :

. : Δ . : Δ

:

=

•

:

()

| | | - | - | | | | - | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| - | - | (|) | | - | (|) | - |
| (|) | (|) | (|) | (|) | - |
| | • | • | | | • | • | | |

- -

$$=\frac{\%}{\%} = \frac{\Delta}{\Delta} \qquad \therefore$$

×

:

: - - =

:

:

.

 $\begin{array}{c} .\% \\ \vdots \\ \hline \\ (\end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} - \\ \hline \\ (\end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \end{array} \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array}$

.(

% ,

%

.

- -

:Financial risk

.

× ——— =

Financial leverage

%

%

%

%

%

| | - | - | |
|--|---|---|--|
| | | | |

.

%

()

. ()

()

()

() :: ()

, = ------

(1) James C. van Horne, **fundamentals of financial management,** theory and practice, the Dryden prdss, 1977, p. 3s 76.



, = ------ = ------

• 1

:()
Degree of Financail Leverage

| بان | العب العب الم |
|--|---------------|
| فائمه الدحل | حرثی کلی |
| بيه السعات | / |
| . كالبد الشعمل | ii e |
| u.t | (۱۱) |
| شعبرا | (.) |
| طافی رح شفیل (ربح مل الفوائد والصرائب) ـ الفوائد | |
| مامى ربح مل المراثب . الضرائب | 1.1 |
| مامى أرباح فالمه للتوريع | x. |

.(

•

) () (

- () (- -

.()

% ()

:

| (%) | | | | | (% |) | | | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| - | - | - | | - | ı | | | | (|) | | - |
| | (|) | (|) | | | (|) | (|) | % | _ |
| (%) | | • | • | | (% |) | | | | • | | |

"u

%

.%

.**" "**

% .%

:

 $\vdots \qquad \frac{\Delta}{\Delta} =$

. :

: Δ

.

: Δ

:

: .

$$\Delta \times = \Delta :$$

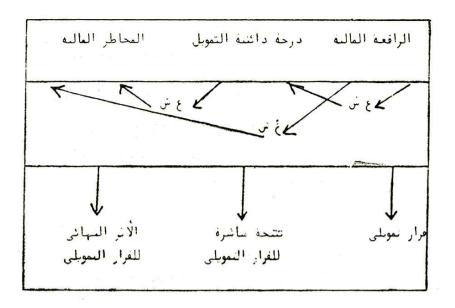
$$\% = \% \times , = \Delta :$$

$$\%$$

$$\vdots$$
Financial risk
-
Financial leverage
-
$$() -$$
Degree of financial leverge

- -

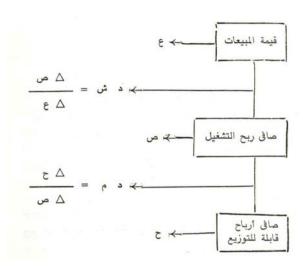




: /

•

•



$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \Delta \\ \Delta \end{array}\right) \qquad \left(\begin{array}{c} \Delta \\ \Delta \end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & \vdots \\ & \times & & = & \\ & & \Delta & \times & \frac{\Delta}{\Delta} & = & \end{array}$$

$$\vdots \qquad \frac{\Delta}{\Delta} \quad = \quad \therefore$$

Total risk

.

.

:

. x . = .

(.)

(.)

ш () . (

()

.

(1) James C. Van Home, op. cit., p. 370.

_ _

:()

.

(1) Clifton H. Kreps, Jr., and Richard F. Wacht, **financial Administration,** The Dryden press, 1975, p. 258.

- .

. • : -) (

•

- /

_ /

- /

⁽¹⁾ Soldofsky and olive, **financial Management**, South-Western Publishing co. 1974, p. 386.

. _ /

.

() ()

.

() .() .()

%

%

%

:():

%

%

%

+

%

%

%

() :()

Business risk Analysis

()

| Δ % | Δ % | | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|---|-----|---|---|
| % | % | | | (|) | |
| % | % | | | () | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Δ | n |
| , | ı | _ | _ | | Δ | = |

()

.

_ _

Financial risk Analysis

()

| , | - | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| Δ % | | Δ % | |
| % | | % | () |
| % | () | % | () |
| | | | |
| | | | <u>Δ</u> = |
| , | | , | Δ |

:Total risk Analysis

:

()

| Δ % | | | Δ % | | | |
|-----|-----|---|-----|---|---|-----|
| % | | | % | | | () |
| % | () | | % | | | () |
| | | | | | | |
| | _ | _ | | _ | _ | Δ = |
| | | | , | | | Δ |

ı

: . × = . , = , × , = . = , × , = .

()

:

() ()

()

| % | % | % | |
|---|---|---|---|
| % | % | % | * |
| % | % | % | * |
| % | % | % | |
| | | | |
| % | % | % | |
| % | % | % | |
| % | % | % | |

%

% %

;

.

: . -

× _____ =

.%

_ _

()

÷

.

.

-

·

× _____ =

.

%

()

()

| | | | | | | | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | ÷ | |
| _ | % | - | % | - | % | % | |

_ _

·

.

× _____ =

.

.

() () ()

%

%

•

%

%

*

.

()

•

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

.

: ()

: ()

| % | % | % | | |
|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|
| % | % | % | | |
| % | % | % | | |
| % | % | % | | |
| | | | (| .) |
| - % | - % | - % | | |

_ _

() () ()

_

:

| | 1 | | |
|---|---------|---|---|
| Ų | | ₩ | + |
| % | % | % | |

()

()

()

()

| | | | % |) | | | | | % | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | % | | | | % | | | | % | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| | % | - | (|) | % | - | (|) | % | - | (|) | , | | , |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | (| - |) |
| L | % | | | | % | | | | % | | | | | | |

() .() .(

| | | | () |
|--|--|--|----|
| | | | |

•

•

. ()

×

Trvansaction Motive

*

. . .

Precautionary Motive

*

Speculative Motive

*

Compensating Motive

Miller-Orr
Control-Limt order

(1) Miller, M. H. and orr, D. A Model of Demand for Money by firms, Quarterly Journal of economics, 80 (Aug. 1966) p. 420.

:()

.Cash Return point

| · | | |
|---|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

()

:

- .

⁽¹⁾ Petty, J. W. Keown, A. J. scott, Jr. D. F. and Martin J. D, Basic Financial Management, 2nd ed. (Englewood cliffs, N. Y: pentic Hall, 1982) p. 183.

.

.%

.

-.

() :

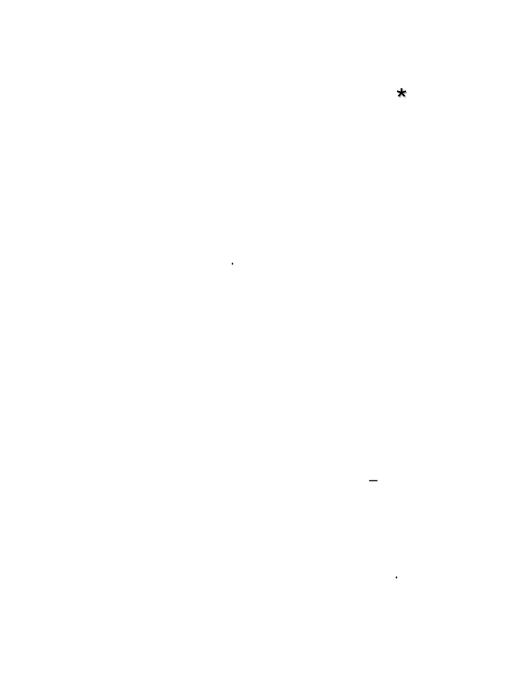
 $+ \frac{\sigma}{} =$ $+ \frac{() \times \times}{} = () \therefore$

, × - × = (

:

.







.(Cost Benefit Analysis)

•

() .

(

. •

- /

%

.

-

:

: /

·

: /

: = + ×

×

()

_ _

| | | | () |
|---|---|---|-----|
| % | Ī | - | |

%

:

_ _

()

| _ | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | |
| - | | | |
| | () | () | () |
| | () | () | () |
| - | () | () | () |
| | | | |
| - | () | () | () |
| | () | | |
| - | _ | () | () |
| | () | | |
| () | | | |

_ _

| | | () | |
|-------------------|----------------|-----|--------|
| | | | |
| | | | - () |
| | | | = |
| | | | = |
| | | - | - |
| % , × = % × | = % , × % × | - | (%) |
| = | = | | - - |

| | | () | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------|
| % , × | % , × | - | - - - |
| | | - | - - - |
| % × % × | - | - | × |
| % , × = | | - | - |
| | | - | - |
| () % , × - | () % , ×() -= | | - - - - |
| ()= | ()= | - | = - |

%

()

.

:

× =) × =

.(–

.

·

.

| | - | - | |
|--|---|---|--|

:inventory turnover

.

×

)

()

| | | () | |
|---|---|-----|-----|
| | | | |
| | | | () |
| | | | () |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| - | - | - , | () |
| - | - | - , | , |
| | | | () |
| - | - | - | |

:

•

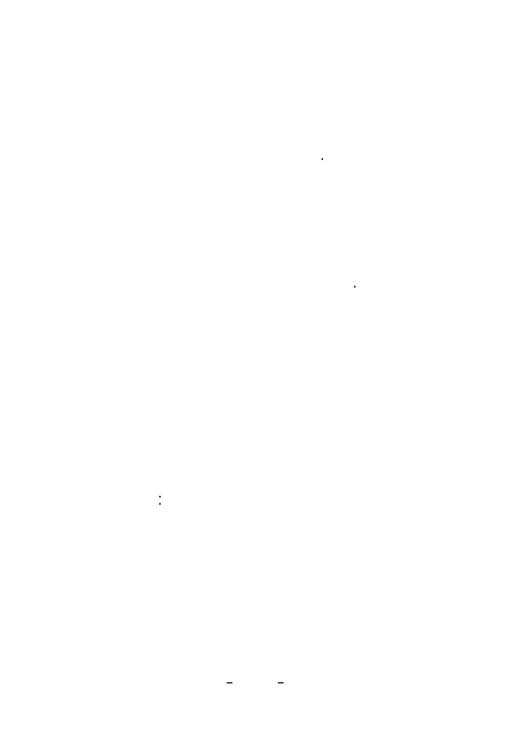
_

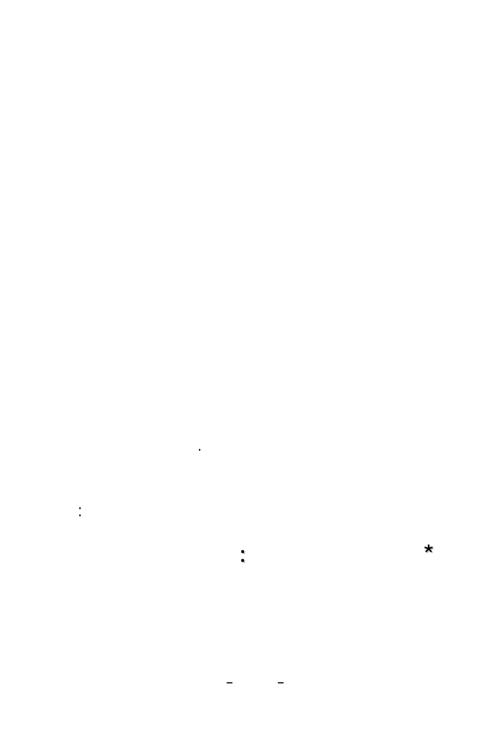
· -

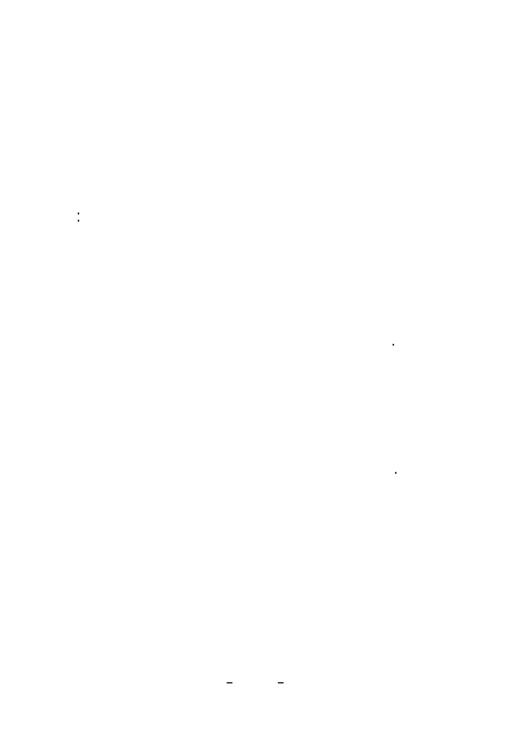
(/ /)

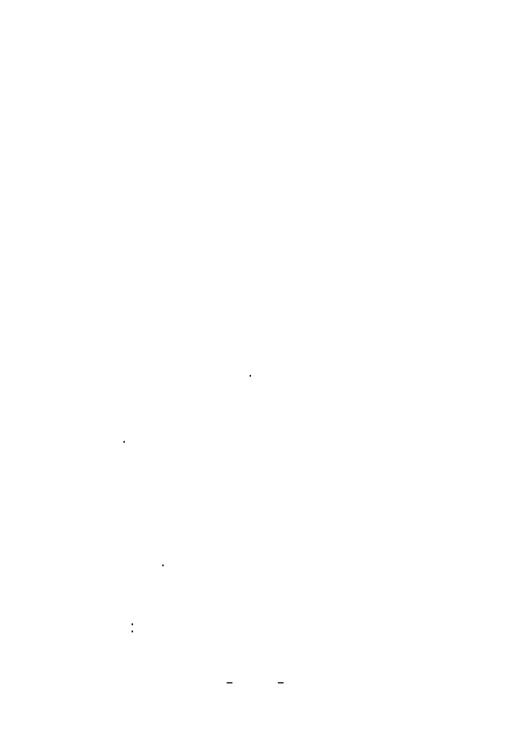
.

×





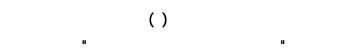


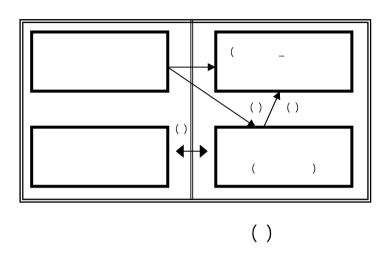


Gross Working

Capital

_ _





:

Net
Working Capital

•

.

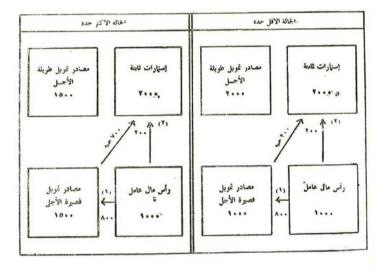
·

: /

: /

: /

: /



; ;

"() "

:

: / /

: / /

· : : / : : / /

.(-) : / /

: / /

Efficiency

Effectiveness

•

:

| | | - | |
|--|--|---|--|
| | | | |
| | | - | |
| | | - | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

: (

1

:() () () ()

()

·

:

_ _

() ~ •

() - () ()

| | | | | | | | | | | | | l |
|---|-------------|----------|-----|---|------|----------|-----|---|-------------|----------|-----|---|
| × | <i>S</i> | ✓ | 5 | × | V | ✓ | 5 | × | ✓ | ✓ | 5 | |
| | ઇ ٦٠ | ٥١٠ | ٤١٠ | | ۸۰۰ | 4 | ٧٠٠ | | ٣٤٠ | ٣٨٠ | ۳ | |
| | ٧٠٥ | ٩ | ٥١٠ | | 110. | 16 | ٩ | | ۳ ٦٥ | ۳0٠ | ٣٨٠ | |
| | ۱۱۱۸ | ١٣٣٥ | 4 | | ١٨٥٠ | 74 | 16 | | 770 | ١ | ۳0٠ | |

| | | | |) |) | ((×) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|
| | | | | |) | |
| (| | |) | (| , | |
| (|) | (|) | (|) | - ± |
| | | | | | | |

()

: ()

| % | % | % | |
|-----|-----|-----|---|
| % | % | % | - |
| | | | |
| % | % | % | - |
| % | % | % | |
| % | % | % | |
| - % | - % | - % | |
| | | | |

()

()

()

| % | % | % | |
|-----|---|-----|--|
| % | % | % | |
| % , | - | - % | |
| | | | |
| % | % | % | |
| % | % | % | |
| % , | % | % | |
| % | % | % | |

()



() () () () () ()



()

| | | , | | () | | |
|--------|----------|---|---|-----|---|------------|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | (-) = |
| | % | - | % | - | % | % |
| - | | - | | - | | - |
| - | () | - | | - | | = |
| - - | () % | - | % | - | % | % |

_ _

()

 %
 %

 %
 %

 %
 %

 %
 %

 %
 %

 %
 %

| | · | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| | | - | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

: : Eraning power -

: -

Du pont System

| | | _ |
|-----|--|---|
| () | | |
| () | | |
| | | |

%, () <u>%</u>

· ()

· ()

*

%

%

%

%

: ()

:

.() -

=

=

_ _

.() -

+ + +

· .()

: (1)

. (

- () : % = - =

()

.



.

Increase – Decreas Statement or source and application o Funds Statement.

:

hedging

approach

%

%

_ _

% % .%

_ _



:

| () | () | |
|-----|------|------|
| | (%) | (%) |
| () | () | |
| | (%) | (%) |
| | | |



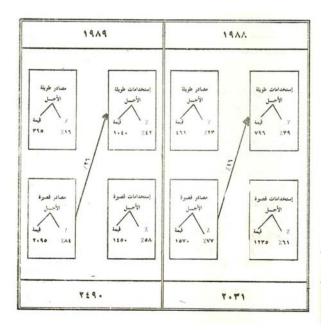


*

()

| | 1 1 1 1 | | | 1 1 | 1 1 | |
|-------|---------|---|-----|-----|-----|--|
| - () | - | _ | () | - | | |

()



()

· -

% %

| : | () | () | | | |
|-----|------|-----|-----|---|---|
| | • | | : (|) | • |
| | • | | | | • |
| · . | • | | • | : | • |
| | .(- | | _ |) | • |
| | | | | : | • |
| | | | | | |

الفصل الثالث

الإطار التطبيقي للبدائل المتاحة لمواجهة الفشل المالي _ .

()

. ...

()

. (1)

•

.

. : /

. : /

: /

: /

.

•

•

:

: /

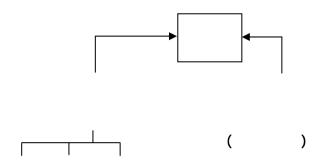
.

.

.

: /

| | | | • | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | • | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | : | |
| | | _ | | | |
| | | | | | |

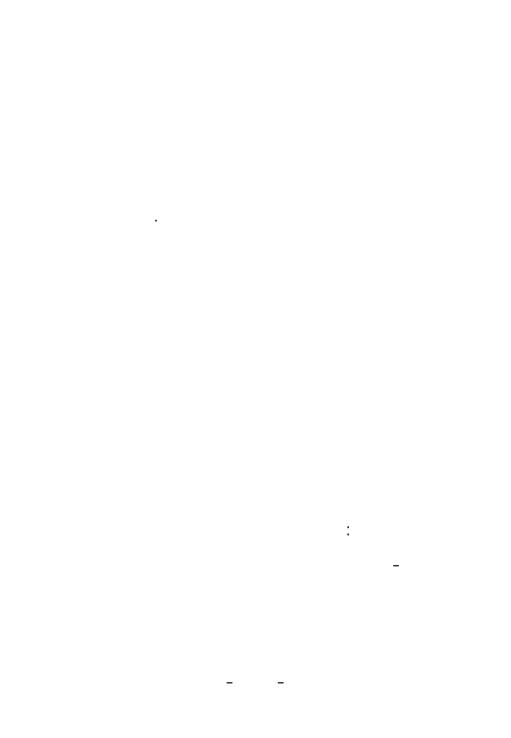


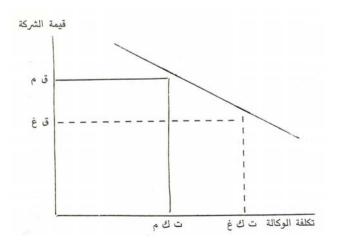
.

_ _

Agency Cost

()





:

:
.()
.
.
.
.

Bankruptcy Cost

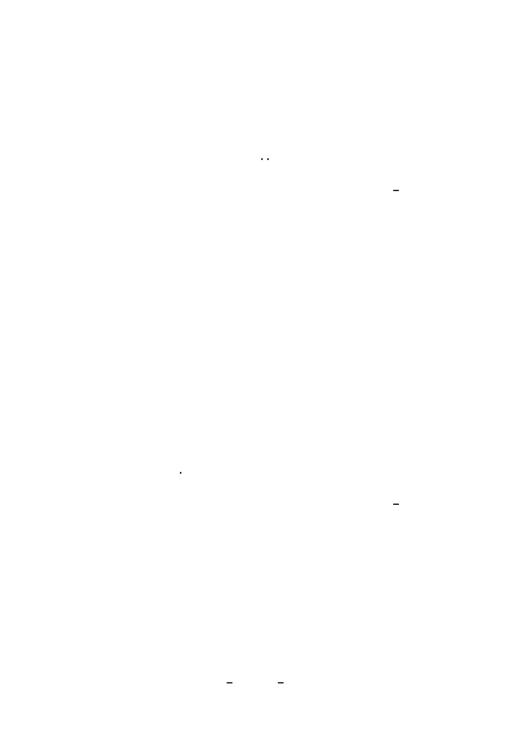
: . - / - /

.

- /

.

_





.

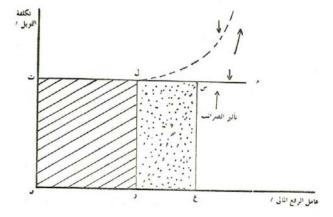
•

:

.

•





%

%

.%

_ _

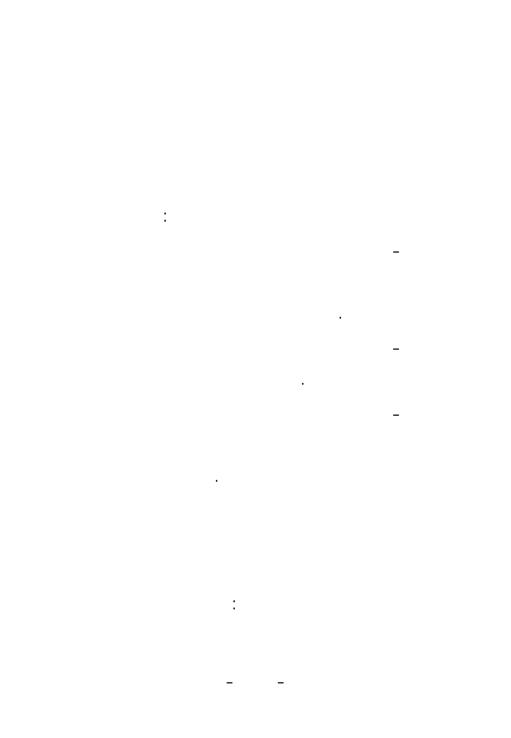
%
...%

·



()

(1) E. F. Brigham, op. cit, P. 590.



_ _

.

·

:

.%

_ _

% % :

% % .

.

% .(% - %)

()

%

:

: %

:

= . ×

:

.

. :

. :

=

.

.

- %

:

× , = % × =

_

. ,

·

% = × ----

=

.

- -

()

•

%

%

:()

(1) Soldofsky. Robert M. **Financial Mangagement**, N. Y.: Cincinnati, South Western Publishing Co., 1974, P. 309.

_ _

% %

:

(-)(-)(+ -----)=

.

% % () : (, -) (, -) % + -----) = % , = , × , × , =

% % ,

.% % ,

()

_ _

.

:

:

.

:

_ _

; =

· :

. :

%

·

%

.

%

-

%

% .

;

•

.

: % : : /

. % : /

: /

%

: /

%

-

· -

· -

· -

•



· :

•

%

· : -

· () %

% .

_ _

```
( )
( )
```

| + | |
|---|--|
| | |
| + | |
| - | |
| - | |
| + | |
| + | |
| | |
| + | |
| + | |
| + | |
| + | |

| + | | |
|---|-----|---|
| + | | |
| + | | |
| - | () | - |
| + | | |
| - | () | - |
| + | | |

.

.

() ()

.(/ /)

.

% %

.

•

()

()

()

·

:

% =

______ + ____(____) ×

% =

:

.

Liquidation program

divestiture

Legal Liquidation

_

| : | | |
|---|--|---|
| | | - |
| • | | |
| | | - |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

:

: . : / . : / . .

: -

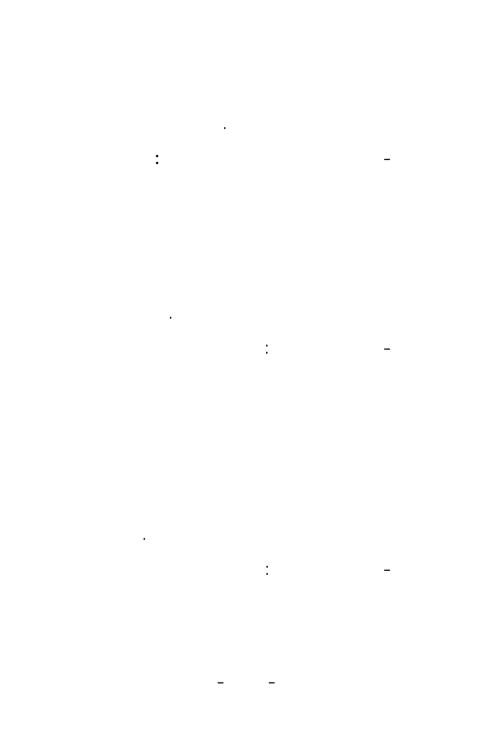
_ _

; -

· : -

· ; -

· : -





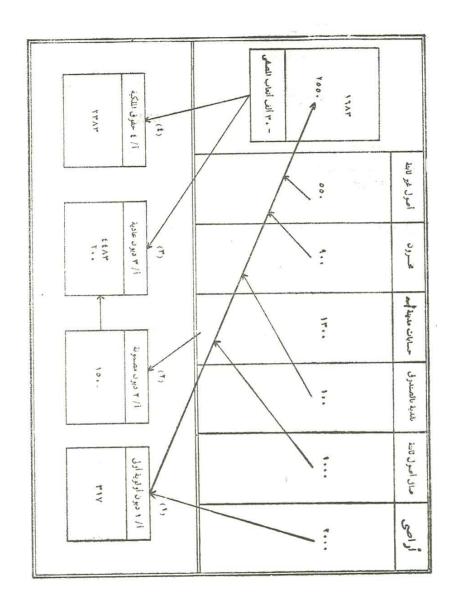
() (/ /) : ()

. : / /

: / /

.()

: ()



() -

. () -

.

:

. () -

() -

,

: ()

:

()
()
()
()
()
% % ()
- % ()
% % × + ()
- % ()
% % % ()

%

.(.(.(.(: : :).

- Charles O. Krancke, Erwin Esser Nemmers and Alan E. Grunewlad: Managerial Finance. Esentials: west publishing company, N. Y:, second Edition, 1978.
- Clifton H. Kreps, Jr., and Richard Fwacht, financial Administration, the Dryden press, 1975.
- De Anglo, H., and Masulis, R. optimal Capital structure under Carporate. personal taxation, Journal of financial Economics, 8 (March 1980).
- Eugens F. Brigham, Financial Management: theory and practice, the Dryden press, 1977.
- James C. Van Horne, Fundametnals of financial Management, prentice-Hall, inc., third Edition, 1977.
- J. Fred Weston and Eugens F. Brigham Managerial finance, Holt. Sunders limited, Sixt Ed., 1980.
- Krasker William s., stock price Movements in pesponse to Stock issues under Asymmetric Journal of finance, 41 (March 1986).
- Louis K. Brandt, Analysis for financial Management, prentice Hall, inc., 1972.
- M. Champen findly, and Edward E, Willims, An integrated Analysis for Managerial finance, prentice-Hall, inc., 1970.

- Myers S., and Magluf, N. Corporate finance and investment Decisions when firms have information investors do Not Have, Jorunal of financial Economics, 13 (June 1984).
- Scott, J. Bankruptcy, Secured Debt, and optimal Capital structure, Journal of finance, 32 (March, 1977).
- Titman S. the Effect of Capital Structure on a firm's liquidation Journal of financial Economics, 13 (March 1984).
- Van Horne, J. c. financial Management and policy (5th ed) Englewood cliffs N. j: Prentice Hall. 1980.
- Warner, J. Bankruptcy Costs: Some Evidence. Jorunal of finance, 32 (May 1977).